

# The Grove History Vocabulary Map 2025/26



	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
	<p>These vocabulary lists show the historical vocabulary covered throughout the term. The words are repeated throughout the term, across the lessons, to ensure opportunities for retrieval and to build on previous learning. This supports the development of mental models and application to different contexts. This supports a coherent progression throughout our history curriculum. E.g the word Merchant is a key word used both lesson 2 and lesson 5 of year 5's learning about the British Empire in Autumn 2</p> <p>You may see the same word in several historical topics. This allows the children to develop their understand of the complexity of different words in different contexts. Please see examples below.</p>					
Year R/I		What do we know about our families?		What do you know about Queen Elizabeth II?		Who makes decisions about our country?
Key Vocabulary		Past Present History Historian Family Tree Related		King /Queen Rule majesty royalty reign inherited crown		laws Government Parliament Bill of Rights Budget Houses of Parliament

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	<p>Relation Relationship Parent Grandparent Great-grandparent Source Information Archaeologist Artefact Transport London Underground Horse Cart Carriage Steam train</p>	<p>coronation throne sceptre orb ring bow prison trial tax power rule Magna Carta Parliament Representatives Baron Battle of Lewes civil war taxes executed republic Capture commonwealth Republic Puritan</p>	<p>Prime Mnhister Germany 10 Downing Street Vote Election budget Election polling station party ballot box</p>
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YEAR 2		<i>What sort of people were the Romans?</i>		<i>What was life like for the Tudors?</i>		<i>How do significant people influence our lives today?</i>
Key Vocabulary		Ancient empire Roman Roman Empire Rome Italy Civilisation Technology Army Legion Soldier Centurion Service Helmet Shield Armour Conquered invasion Tribes Rebellion Icenii Roads Cities Towns York (Eboracum) London (Londinium)		Tudor Rich Poor Peasants Ornate Diet Life expectancy King Queen Jousting Lute Harpsichord Archery Heir Marriage Divorce Executed Source of formation Catholic Protestant Pope		Empire British Empire Rule Colony Peace Independence Protest Peaceful protest Boycott Civil Rights Equality Segregation Activist Education Campaign Right Nobel Peace Prize Environment Climate Change Strike Asperger's Syndrome Disability

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		<p>Forum Basilica          Public Baths          Trade          Hadrian's Wall          Roads Connect          Canals          Aqueducts          Sewage          Villa          Records History          Influence</p>		<p>dissolution          monasteries          treason          Book of          Common Prayer          succession          convert          burnt at the          stake          martyr          heretics          heresy          Compromise          Elizabethan          Religious          Settlement          Tudor dynasty          Symbol          Primary source          Portrait          Reign          Golden Age          Colony          Theatre</p>		<p>Earth          Broadcaster          Documentary          Natural historian          Naturalist          Humanity</p>
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YEAR 3	How are rocks formed?	Where is Ancient Egypt and who is Tutankhamun?	Who were the Anglo-Saxons, Scots and Vikings?	Who were the Kings of England from (1154-1272)?	What do you know about The War of Roses and battles in the fifteenth century?
Year 3  Key Vocabulary	Archaeologist Migration Artefacts Prehistory Palaeolithic Mesolithic Stone Age Ice Age Hunter-gatherer Nomad Auroch  Palaeolithic Mesolithic Neolithic Hunter-gatherer Migration Pottery Trade Wheat Barley Cattle Crop	Africa Egypt continent country River Nile Flood Silt fertile farming  Pyramid Pharaoh Vizier Slave Society Hierarchy  Polytheistic Book of the dead	AngloSaxon, kingdom, ruler crops Mercia Wessex, Northumbria invade migrate Dark Ages  Pict Invade Scotti Scots Hadrian's Wall Dál Riata Pictland  Migrate Farm Settlement	Reformer rule of law judge jury trial by ordeal Assizes Royal Justices Jury of Presentment Common Law Baron  Excommunicated Crusade Archbishop of Canterbury Thomas Becket Canterbury cathedral Saint Pope Turbulent	Civil War House of York House of Lancaster Plantagenet exile pious War Lancaster York (Yorkist)  Tower of London Heir Usurper Coronation Legitimate Crime Innocent Guilty

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	<p>Long Barrow Tomb Stone circles Farm Causewayed enclosure</p> <p>Palaeolithic Mesolithic Neolithic Migration Bronze Trade Copper Gold Beaker Barrows Hill-forts Pottery Excavation Wattles Timber Thatch Turf</p> <p>Stonehenge Henge Ditch</p>	<p>God Goddess Papyrus Afterlife Tomb Pyramid Mummification Embalming</p> <p>Archaeologists statues tomb pyramids mummy pharaoh Afterlife Valley of the Kings</p> <p>papyrus hieroglyphics hieroglyphs scribe language translate</p>	<p>Slave Famine Crop Hunt Stonemason Carpenter Glassmaker</p> <p>Feasting Christianity Convert Pagan Monk Pope Craft workers Monasteries</p> <p>Vikings Scandinavia Long ships trade Migrate Invade raid exploration</p> <p>Raids, invasion attack</p>	<p>Saint</p> <p>Holy War Crusade Holy Land Religion Sacred Jerusalem Richard the Lionheart knight</p> <p>baron tyrant Magna Carta Seal Parliament elect Battle of Lewes Barons</p>	<p>Battle of Bosworth Field archaeologist Yorkist Lancastrian Army Battle</p> <p>Tudor Rose Union House of York House of Lancaster Lancastrian Yorkist</p>
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	<p>Sarsens                  Bluestone                  Antler                  Horseshoe                  Trilithon                  Midsummers                  Day                  Midwinters Day</p> <p>Hill                  Forts                  Tribes                  Quern                  stone                  Fort                  Plough                  Loom                  Celt                  Wattle and                  daube                  druids</p>		<p>Conquer                  valuable                  burial site                  carving</p> <p>Danegeld                  Danelaw                  law                  crops                  farming                  thatched roof                  pit                  weaving                  firewood</p> <p>retreat                  defeat                  marshland                  oath                  Pagan                  Odin / Thor /Loki /Freja                  King Canute                  Empire                  tide                  power                  confession</p> <p>victorious                  victory</p>		
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			knight chainmail lance mace		
YEAR 4	How has Ancient Greece shaped the world we live in today?	How was life in Rome different to today?	Why were certain people influential during the rise and fall of Rome?	Why do we remember certain key events of the Stuart period?	
Year 4 Key Vocabulary	civilization city-states Athens Sparta  Tyrant Democracy Vote Ostraca (single) Ostrakon (plural) Sparta Spartans Warrior Discipline Persia Spartan	Empire Rome Romulus Remus Mediterranean century  Consul Senate Senator Patrician Plebeian Slave republic	Rome Carthage Punic War Hannibal navy conquer  Julius Caesar Gaul Civil War Pompey Rubicon Consul	Heir Inherit Crown Union Union Jack Kingdom Tax Monarchy 'Divine Right of Kings' Primary source  Plot Treason Gunpowder Catholic Protestant	

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	<p>Athenian                  Allies                  Enemy                  Conquered                  Civilization                  Empire</p> <p>Conquer                  Slavery                  Empire                  Gordian                  Knot                  Ruthless</p> <p>Philosophy                  Philosopher                  Wisdom                  Student</p> <p>Polytheistic                  Mount                  Olympus                  Zeus                  Hera                  Poseidon                  Hades                  Titans                  Prometheus                  Fate</p>	<p>Pompeii                  volcano                  Vesuvius                  pyroclastic flow                  ash                  casts</p> <p>forum                  gladiator                  amphitheatre                  theatre                  chariot race                  circus                  Circus Maximus                  Colosseum</p> <p>Latin                  Romance                  language</p>	<p>Julius Caesar                  Rubicon                  consul                  assassinate                  Brutus and                  Cassius                  Ides of March                  dictator</p> <p>Mark Anthony                  Octavian                  Caesar                  Augustus                  alliance                  Pax Romana                  Christianity                  sect                  Judaism                  Judea                  persecution                  polytheistic</p> <p>tribe                  Visigoth                  barbarian                  bodyguard                  auction                  sacked</p>	<p>Conspirators                  Cellars                  Trial                  Execution                  Radicalised</p> <p>civil war                  Parliament Puritan                  Power                  rebellion                  tyranny                  'Divine Right of King'                  Noble                  Gentry</p> <p>Grand Remonstrance                  Parliamentarians                  Roundheads                  Royalists                  Cavalier                  Treason                  Gentry                  Puritan                  New Model Army                  Cause                  Consequence</p> <p>Lord Protector                  Commonwealth</p>
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	<p>Myth          Mythology          Explain          Moral          Hero          Centaur          Cyclops          Sphinx          King Midas          rachne the Weaver          Theseus/ Minotaur          Parthenon          Architecture          Athens          Acropolis          Elgin          Marbles          Possession</p> <p>Olympic          Olympia          Zeus          Compete</p> <p>Legacy          Influence          Language          Theatre          Sports</p>			<p>New Model Army          Military          Dictatorship          Calvary</p> <p>Restoration          Crown          Parliament          Civil War          Puritan</p> <p>Exile          Illegitimate          Patron          Habeas Corpus</p> <p>Plague          Bubonic plague          Plague doctor          Black Death          Cart          Symptom          Cure          Epidemic          Fumigate</p> <p>Fire hook          Firebreak          Pudding Lane</p>
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	Arts Science Mathematics Medicine				Architect St Paul's Cathedral Boulevards Insurance Fire brigade Policy holders  Reign Illegitimate Overthrow Rebellion Execute Glorious Revolution Abdicated	
YEAR 5	Why is Baghdad important to Muslims?	How much of the world did the British Empire encompass?	How did life change after 'The French Revolution?'	Why did 'The Transatlantic Slave Trade' begin and end?	How did the industrial revolution change the world?	What was life like in 'The Victorian age?'
Year 5 Key Vocabulary	Islam Empire	Empire Imperial Trade Britain	clergy nobles peasant Absolute	Transatlantic Enslaved African slavery	Industrial Revolution Society industrialisation	Reign Monarchy Empire Imperialism

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	Mecca Medina Alhambra Palace Cordoba Mosque Philosophy  Caliph Caliphate Tigris River trade route fertile City of Peace Dynasty  location Mosque Palace government accommodation avenue concentric  medicine philosophy law translation House of Wisdom	British Monarch Chronology Timeline Colonies  Merchants Merchandise Global Conquered Colony Imperial Trade Wealth Globalisation East India Company Colony Colonisation Mughal Empire Artillery Treaty  Patriotism Seven Years War Rule Britannia Victory Invade War Colony	Monarch revolution inequality society estates  taxation colonisation Absolut monarch debt guillotine revolution royalists revolutionaries nobility  consul emperor battles military gentry commander  pre-emptive strike navy battle	plantation barracoon Atlantic passage trade goods  Atlantic passage Middle passage slave ship West Africa America mutiny resistance log book source  auction branding plantation resistance whipping punishment collar revolt resistance  boycott petition Abolitionists	factory engine machine mechanise mass produce urbanisation migrate  water frame mill textile mass produce cotton spinning 'cottage industry' 'pre-industrial' Invention  steam engine piston rotary-motion locomotive steam train  blast furnace smelting coalfield coalmine	Patron Royalty Balmoral Great Exhibition Parliament Coronation Diamond Jubilee  'Industrial Revolution' Urbanisation Industrialisation 'factory system' Slum back-to-backs cholera  Workhouse unemployment Poor Law Regimented Poor Government  Wealthy Leisure Great Exhibition Crystal Palace Inventions
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	<p>scholar</p> <p>Mongols</p> <p>Asia</p> <p>Abbasid</p> <p>Caliphate</p> <p>depopulate</p> <p>uninhabitable</p> <p>irrigation</p>	<p>Empire</p> <p>Imperial Trade</p> <p>Merchants</p> <p>Global</p> <p>Conquered</p> <p>Colony East</p> <p>India Company</p> <p>Mughal Empire</p> <p>Nawab Artillery</p> <p>Patriotism</p> <p>Seven Years</p> <p>War Rule</p> <p>Britannia</p>	<p>invade</p> <p>Trafalgar</p> <p>exiled</p> <p>allied</p> <p>Elba</p> <p>Battle of</p> <p>Waterloo</p>	<p>British Empire</p> <p>economic</p> <p>profit</p> <p>resistance</p> <p>boycott</p> <p>petition</p> <p>Abolitionists</p> <p>Quaker</p> <p>activist</p>	<p>mining</p> <p>Cotton mill</p> <p>Coal mine</p> <p>Scavenger</p> <p>Apprentices</p>	<p>Motor car</p> <p>Education</p> <p>Parliament</p> <p>Compulsory</p>
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YEAR 6	How would our culture be different without the suffragette movement?	What was life like in World War I?	How have Human rights changed over time?	Who was Adolf Hitler and what is he remembered for?	What impact did World War II have on people's lives?	What impact has the Cold War had?
Year 6  Key Vocabulary	Democracy Vote Wealthy Electorate Suffrage Politics Government Parliament  Suffrage Committee Electorate Vote Campaign Petition Suffragist  Deeds Radical Hunger strike Arson	Allies Alliance War Imperialism Empire Triple Alliance Triple Entente Politics Assassination Invade  War Mechanized warfare Chemical warfare Mustard gas Chlorine gas Technology	Liberty Human right United Nation Legal Law Trial Discrimination European Convention  Discrimination Rights Equal pay Equality Pay Gap Suffragettes Gender/ sex Feminism/ feminist	armistice Treaty of Versailles League of Nations outlaw reparation Adolf Hitler Nazi Party Nationalism Intimidate  Hitler Youth League of German Maidens Aryan Race Subhuman	invasion Blitz conquer Allied Powers Axis Powers Operation 'sealion' Red Army Nazi nation  Royal Airforce (RAF) Luftwaffe Spitfire Hurricane Messerschmitt Junkers Heinkel	Superpower Capitalist Communist Domino theory Expansionism Containment Atomic Bomb Arms Race Space Race Ideologies Democracy Dictatorship  'Mutually Assured Destruction' ICBM (Intercontinental Ballistic Missile) Hydrogen Bomb Atomic Bomb

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	<p>Marches Protests</p> <p>Anti-suffrage Opposition Empire Nation Equality</p> <p>War Home Front Feminist Working-class Gender pay gap</p>	<p>Navy Army Tank</p> <p>Trenches No man's land Entrenching Sapping Tunnelling Trench Fever rench foot Frostbite Battle of the Somme</p> <p>Home Front Propaganda Conscription Enlist Battlecruisers Zeppelins Rationing British Summer Time</p> <p>Allies Ceasefire Armistice</p>	<p>Childhood Child Poverty Refugee UN Treaty</p> <p>Ethnicity BAME Windrush The Civil Rights Movement Colonisation British Empire Slavery Discrimination Racism Boycott</p> <p>Persecution Heretical Discrimination Catholic Protestant Religion Faith Belief</p>	<p>Kristallnacht Synagogue concentration camp assassination refuge refugee</p> <p>Blitzkrieg invade territory coalition</p>	<p>codebreaking cryptology cipher intelligence enigma Colossus bombes intercept decode</p> <p>Ghetto Concentration camp Extermination Camp Death March Genocide</p> <p>Air raid shelter Blackout Evacuation Rationed Civilians Air raid siren Land Army Home Guard Propaganda Campaign</p>	<p>Nuclear weapon SALT (Strategic Arms Limitation Talks) Manhattan Project Stockpile Monopoly</p> <p>Bay of Pigs Missile Blockade Communist Submarine Negotiation Nuclear weapon</p> <p>Cosmonaut Astronaut Satellites Orbit Earth Space Moon Sputnik I Apollo II</p> <p>Proxy war Expansionism Containment</p>
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		<i>Treaty of Versailles</i> <i>Democratic</i> <i>Vote</i> <i>Shell shock</i> <i>Territorial</i> <i>Military</i> <i>Financial</i> <i>Economic</i>				
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## The Grove History Vocabulary Map 2025/26

### How does vocabulary develop and apply to different contexts in our curriculum?

#### PARLIAMENT

Reception/year 1 - Who makes decisions about our country?

R/1 - What do you know about Queen Elizabeth II?

Year 3 - Who were the Kings of England from (1154-1272)?

Year 4 - Why do we remember certain key events of the Stuart period?

Year 5 - What was life like in 'The Victorian age'?

Year 6 - How would our culture be different without the suffragette movement?

#### TRADE:

Year 2 - What sort of people were the Romans?

Year 3 - How are rocks formed?

Year 3 - Who were the Anglo-Saxons, Scots and Vikings?

Year 5 - Why is Baghdad important to Muslims?

Year 5 - How much of the world did the British Empire encompass?

Year 6 - Why did 'The Transatlantic Slave Trade' begin and end?



## The Grove History Vocabulary Map 2025/26

### EMPIRE:

Year 2 - What sort of people were the Romans?

Year 2 - How do significant people influence our lives today?

Year 3 - Who were the Anglo-Saxons, Scots and Vikings?

Year 4 - How has Ancient Greece shaped the world we live in today?

Year 4 - How was life in Rome different to today?

Year 5 - Why is Baghdad important to Muslims?

Year 5 - How much of the world did the British Empire encompass?

Year 5 - Why did 'The Transatlantic Slave Trade' begin and end?

Year 5 - What was life like in 'The Victorian age?'

Year 6 - How would our culture be different without the suffragette movement?

Year 6 - What was life like in World War I?

Year 6 - How have Human rights changed over time?

### SETTLEMENT:

Year 2 - What was life like for the Tudors?

Year 3 - Who were the Anglo-Saxons, Scots and Vikings?



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## SLAVERY

Year 3 - Ancient Egypt

Year 4 - How has Ancient Greece shaped the world we live in today?

Year 5 - Why did 'The Transatlantic Slave Trade' begin and end?

Year 6 - How have Human rights changed over time?

## CAMPAIGN

Year 2 - How do significant people influence our lives today?

Year 6 - How would our culture be different without the suffragette movement?

Year 6 - What impact did WWII have on peoples lives?

**Other themes include:**

Invasions - year 3 (Vikings) and year 6 (WWII)

Activists - year 2 (significant people) and year 5 (slave trade)



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Government - Year 1 (decisions about our country), Year 5 (Baghdad). Year 5 (Victorians) and year 6 (Suffragettes)